

Date

October 20, 2021

Time

10:30 am - 11:45 am

Instructors

Angela Heath, CFE, LLM Senior Attorney

Diane B. Allison, CPA, CGMA, CGFO
Director of Local Government

Location

Virtual

Services

Method of Delivery

Webinar

Learning Level

Basic

CPE Hours

1.5 Hours

CPA Subject Matter

Accounting and Auditing

Yellow Book Subject Matter

Governmental

Prerequisite

None

American Rescue Plan Act – Coronavirus Fiscal Recovery Fund

Description

This course will give participants an overview of the American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) Coronavirus Fiscal Recovery Fund (Recovery Fund).

Objectives

After this class participants will understand:

- The purpose of the ARPA Recovery Fund including eligible and ineligible uses of funds according to US Treasury guidelines.
- Federal grant reporting guidelines for the ARPA Recovery Fund.
- State and Federal audit requirements for the ARPA Recovery Fund.

Who Will Benefit

- Elected Officials/Appointed Officials
- Local Government Employees/Local Government Auditors

About the Instructors

ANGELA M. HEATH, CFE, LLM SENIOR ATTORNEY

Angela M. Heath, CFE, LLM is a Senior Attorney for the Office of the Louisiana Legislative Auditor (LLA). She is a graduate of Southern Methodist University, in Dallas, TX, where she received a B.A. in English and a B.A. in Broadcast Journalism (1991). She received her J.D. from Loyola University New Orleans, School of Law (1996) and her LL.M – Admiralty from Tulane University School of Law (1997). Ms. Heath began her career serving as a judicial law clerk for Justice Catherine D. "Kitty" Kimball on the Louisiana Supreme Court before going into private practice. Her practice focused on mass-tort class actions and products liability litigation. Following Hurricane Katrina in 2005, Ms. Heath moved to Charlotte, NC where she began practice in consumer bankruptcy and as the attorney for the U.S. Chapter 7 Bankruptcy Trustee for the Western District of North Carolina. Upon returning to Louisiana in 2012, Ms. Heath served as a Senior Parish Attorney for the Parish of Jefferson before joining the LLA in February 2016. In her capacity as Senior Attorney to the Legislative Auditor, Ms. Heath researches and writes

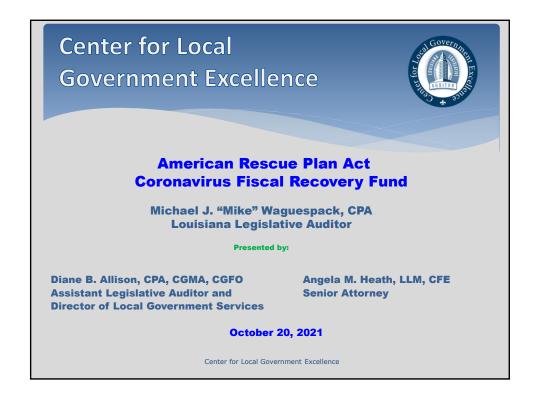
DIANE ALLISON, CPA, CGMA, CGFO ASSISTANT LEGISLATIVE AUDITOR and DIRECTOR OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT SERVICES

Diane Allison has been a CPA for 24 years and has over 30 years of accounting experience, including in the local government, not-for-profit,

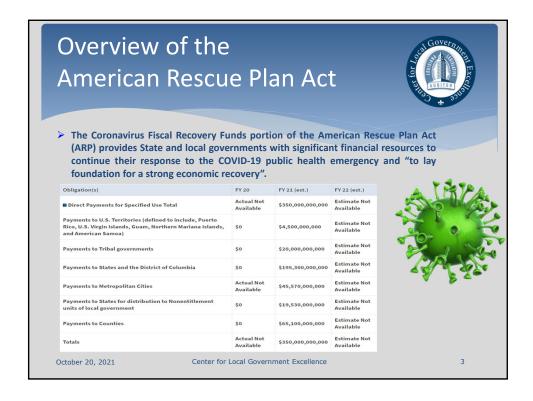
public accounting, and for-profit manufacturing sectors.

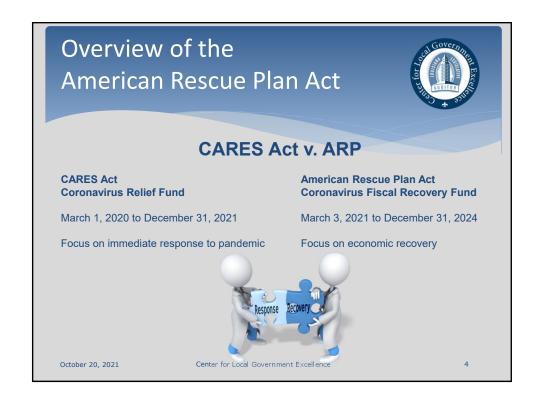
Diane currently serves as Assistant Legislative Auditor and Director of Local Government Services of the LLA, which oversees the work of more than 200 independent CPA firms that conduct over 3,600 audits and other types of engagements, performs various advisory services, prepares fiscal and actuarial notes for the Louisiana Legislature, and educates local governments on financial management.

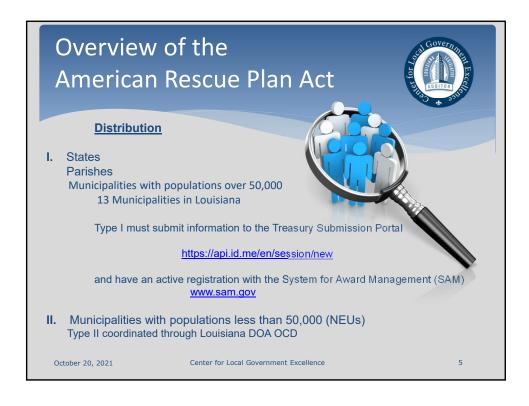
Diane chairs the Government Finance Officers Association Accounting, Auditing and Financial Reporting committee and is a member of numerous professional organizations.













Eligible Uses of Funds



- To respond to the public health emergency or its negative economic impacts, including assistance to households, small businesses, and nonprofits, or aid to impacted industries such as tourism, travel and hospitality;
- 2. To respond to workers performing essential work during the COVID-19 public health emergency by providing premium pay to eligible workers;
- For the provision of government services to the extent of the reduction in revenue due to COVID-19 public health emergency relative to revenues collected in the most recent full fiscal year prior to the emergency; and
- 4. Make necessary investments in water, sewer, and broadband infrastructure.

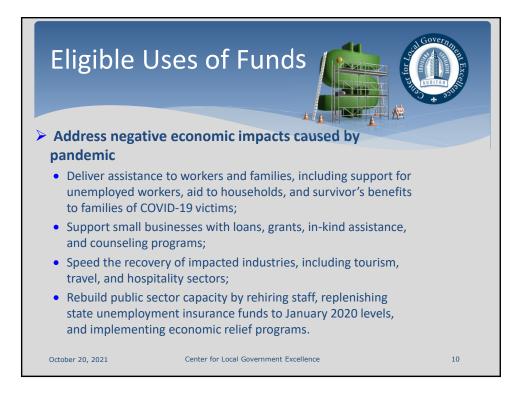
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5. Equity-Focused Services to address systemic public health and economic challenges that have contributed to the unequal impact of the pandemic. See: Section II of Treasury Interim Final Rule: https://home.treasury.gov/system/files/136/FRF-Interim-Final-Rule.pdf





Eligible Uses of Funds



Premium pay for essential workers

- Provide premium pay to essential workers, both directly and through grants to third-party employers;
- US Treasury Rule and FAQ 5.1 "essential workers are those in critical infrastructure sectors who regularly perform in-person work, interact with others at work, or physically handle items handled by others."
- Critical infrastructure sectors include, but are not limited to, "healthcare, education and childcare, transportation, sanitation, grocery and food production, and public health and safety."

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Eligible Uses of Funds



Premium pay for essential workers

- Prioritize low- and moderate-income workers, who face the greatest mismatch between employment-related health risks and compensation.
- Premium pay that would increase a worker's total pay above 150% of the greater of the state or county (parish) average annual wage requires specific justification for how it responds to the needs of these workers.

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Eligible Uses of Funds



> Replace public sector revenue loss

There are four parts to calculating lost revenue:

- Determining the base year general revenue;
- Determining actual general revenue at designated points in time;
- Applying an inflationary factor to the base year general revenue at each point in time; and
- Comparing actual general revenue to the inflated base general revenue to determine lost revenue.

This calculation will be performed four times – for December 31, 2020, December 31, 2021, December 31, 2022, and December 31, 2023.

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Eligible Uses of Funds



Replace public sector revenue loss

A reduction in a recipient's General Revenue equals:

Max {[Base Year Revenue* (1+Growth Adjustment) $(\frac{n_t}{12})$] - Actual General Revenue_t; 0}

Where:

Base Year Revenue is General Revenue collected in the most recent full fiscal year prior to the COVD-19 public health emergency.

 $Growth \ Adjustment \ is \ equal \ to \ the \ greater \ of \ 4.1 \ percent \ (or \ 0.041) \ and \ the \ recipient's \ average \ annual \ revenue \ growth \ over \ the \ three \ full \ fiscal \ years \ prior \ to \ the \ COVID-19 \ public \ health \ emergency.$

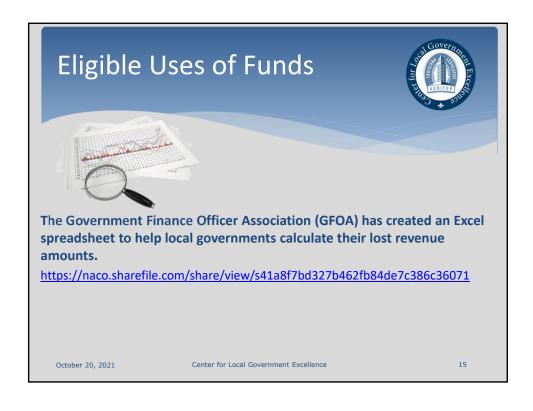
n equals the number of months elapsed from the end of the base year to the calculation date.

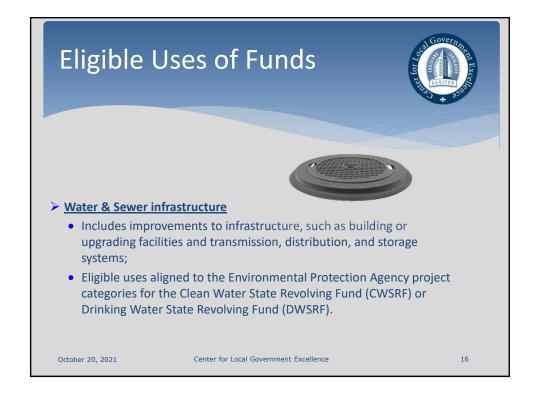
Actual General Revenue is a recipient's actual general revenue collected during 12-month period ending on each calculation date.

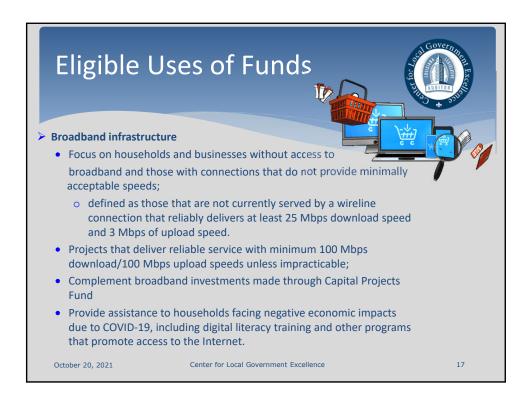
Subscript t denotes the calculation date.

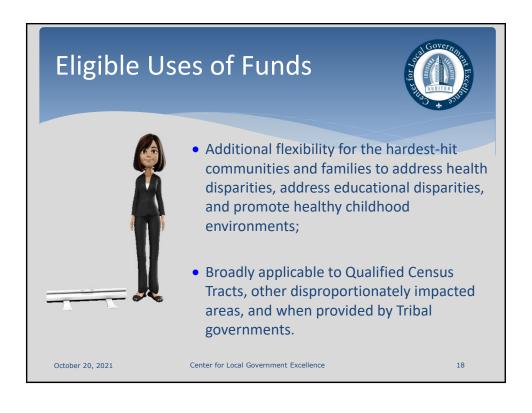
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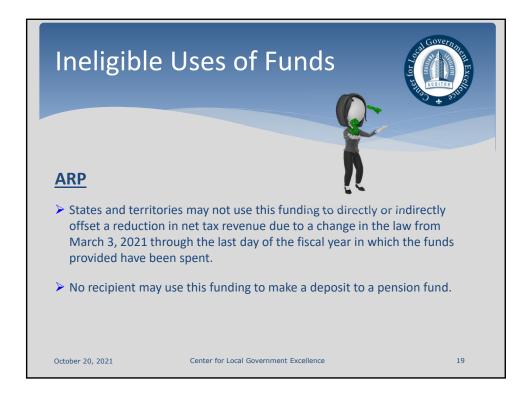
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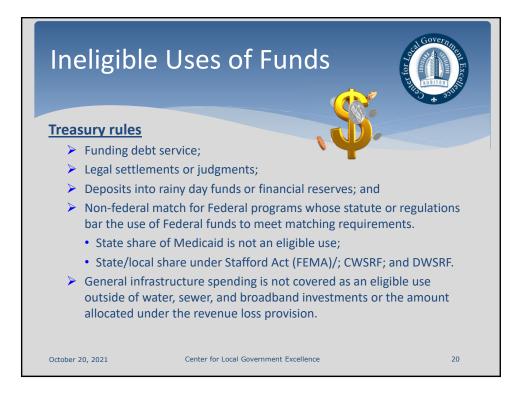












Reporting Requirements: Project Expenditure Report



- Projects funded and major activities
- Financial data
 - Expenditures by category (Compliance Guide, Appendix 1)
 - Obligations and grants
- Contracts and subawards of \$50,000 or more
- Data elements related to specific eligible uses
- Status of completion of projects
- Cash or accrual basis, consistently applied

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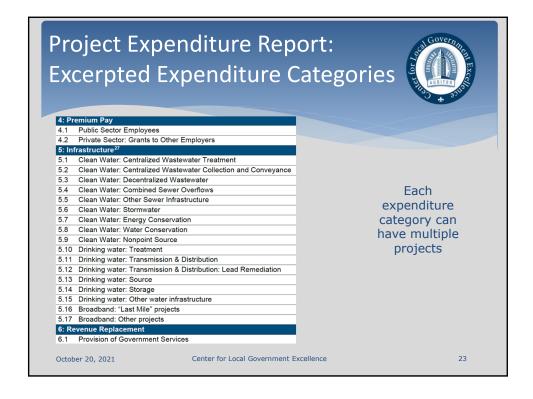
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Reporting Requirements: Project Expenditure Report Each project can be aligned to only one expenditure category Expenditure Category Projects Obligations/Expenditures Subawards Programmatic Data Programmatic Data

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Project Expenditure Report: General Reporting Information



- Enter 0 if received funds but have not obligated or spent them yet
- The population threshold will not change from the date of the award, even if the population changes during the four-year reporting period
- Can update the annual Project Expenditure Report but not the interim or quarterly ones; can make corrections to adjust for ineligible uses
- Only general administrative costs not associated with a particular project and that do not fall into another Expenditure Category should be reported as Administrative Expenses (EC 7.1)
- Can upload bulk files or individual ones, but must be submitted as a .CSV file

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Reporting Requirements: Recovery Plan Performance Report



- Information on recovery projects (the Recovery Plan)
- How the government is planning to ensure project outcomes are achieved in an effective, efficient, and equitable manner
- Flexible on form and content of the Recovery Plan
- Key performance indicators
- Programmatic data in specific eligible use categories
- Posted on the government's website
- Required only from all states, parishes, and metropolitan cities with populations over 250,000

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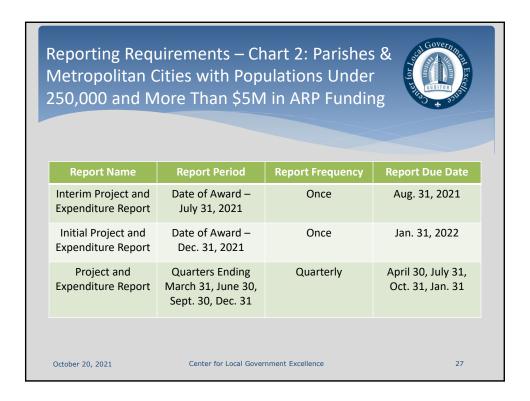
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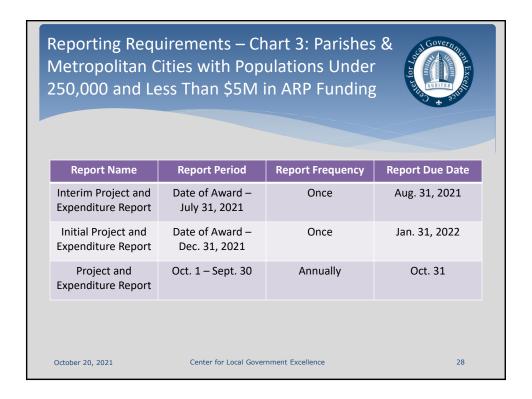
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Reporting Requirements Chart 1: States, Parishes & Metropolitan Cities with Populations Over 250,000

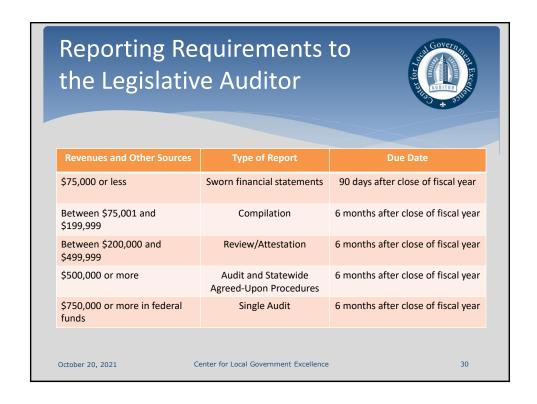
Report Name	Report Period	Report Frequency	Report Due Date
Interim Project and Expenditure Report	Date of Award – July 31, 2021	Once	Aug. 31, 2021
Initial Project and Expenditure Report	Date of Award – Dec. 31, 2021	Once	Jan. 31, 2022
Project and Expenditure Report	Quarters Ending March 31, June 30, Sept. 30, Dec. 31	Quarterly	April 30, July 31, Oct. 31, Jan. 31
Initial Recovery Plan Performance Report	Date of Award – July 31, 2021	Once	Aug. 31, 2021
Recovery Plan Performance Report	July 1 – June 30	Annually	July 31

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Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (SEFA)



- Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds are Assistance Listing Number 21.027
- Prepared by auditee
- Includes federal awards expended in the fiscal year
 - Based on when the activity related to the federal grant occurs and complies with federal statutes, regulations, and terms and conditions of the federal award
 - Expenditure transactions, contract effective date, disbursement of funds to subrecipients
 - If expended in a prior year (i.e. 2020) but received funds in current year (i.e. 2021), then include expenditures on 2021 SEFA and disclose in notes the amount of funds expended in the prior year

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Record Retention Requirements



- All programmatic and financial records
- For five years after all funds have been expended or returned to Treasury, whichever is later
- Wherever practicable, collected, transmitted, and stored in open and machine-readable formats (electronically)
- Made available to Treasury and other regulators upon request

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Compliance with Uniform Guidance (2 CFR 200)



- Effective internal controls to ensure funding decisions constitute eligible uses (allowable costs)
- 2. Sound management practices
- **3.** Costs should be reasonable, allowable, documented by prior written approval, reasonably allocated
- 4. Direct and indirect costs; timesheets
- NOT subject to cash management rules, so OK to put in interest-bearing accounts, can keep interest and use of interest is unlimited

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Compliance with Uniform Guidance



- **6.** Determine and monitor compliance with eligibility of beneficiaries and subrecipients
- 7. Equipment and real property must be used for the purpose and ownership vests to the recipient
- 8. No matching, level of effort, or earmarking
- 9. Carefully watch performance period (March 3, 2021 through Dec. 31, 2024)
- 10. Competitively procured

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Compliance with Uniform Guidance



- **11.** Written policies that explicitly identify appropriate allocation methods, accounting standards and principles, compliance monitoring checks for program income calculations, and records
- 12. Adhere to reporting requirements
- 13. Maintain accounting and procurement records
- 14. Subrecipient monitoring, including risk of noncompliance
- 15. SAM.gov (System for Award Management)

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Compliance with Uniform Guidance



Best Practice Areas to Consider

- Written policies and procedures
- Written standards of conduct
- Risk-based due diligence
- Risk-based compliance monitoring
- Record maintenance and retention

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Procurement Guidelines 2 CFR 200. 317-327



- Encourage use of intergovernmental or inter-entity agreements
- Encourage use of Federal excess and surplus property
- Encourage use of value engineering clauses
- OK to use a time and materials contract type, but it must include a ceiling price and include only actual cost of materials and direct labor hours (at a rate that includes wages, general and administrative, and profit)
- Full and open competition
- Prohibits state and local geographical preferences but OK to prefer
 U.S.-produced goods and materials

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Procurement Guidelines 2 CFR 200.317-327



- Contractors who develop requirements, specifications, statements of work, etc. are excluded from bidding
- Keep prequalified list of persons, firms, and products current and include multiple sources
- Have written criteria to evaluate requests for proposals, including price
- Comply with Sec. 6002 of Solid Waste Disposal Act regarding recovered materials

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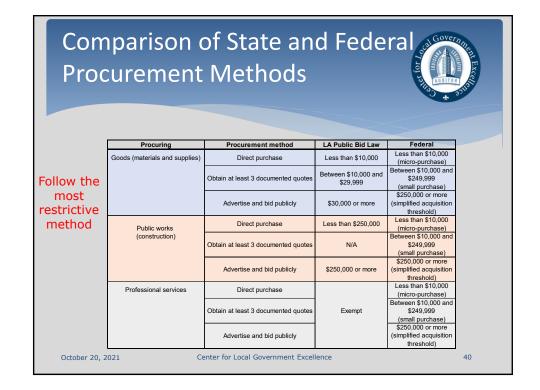
Procurement Guidelines 2 CFR 200.317-327



- Document affirmative steps taken to encourage quotes and bids from minority businesses, women's business enterprises, and labor surplus area firms
- Perform a cost or price analysis for purchases of at least \$250,000; negotiate profit
- Cost plus (percentage of completion) contracts are strictly forbidden
- Contractors of construction projects of \$250,000 or more must be bonded

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Construction Contract Requirements



- Title IV of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (anti discrimination)
- Projects over \$10 million should comply with Davis-Bacon Act (prevailing wages)
- Equal Employment Opportunity Clause
- Address administrative, contractual, or legal remedies and provide for appropriate sanctions and penalties
- Address termination for cause or convenience, including manner and basis for settlement
- Contract Work Hours and Safety Standards Act (for contracts over \$100,000)

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Construction Contract Requirements



- Clean Air Act
- Federal Water Pollution Control Act
- Do not contract with an entity that has been debarred or suspended from doing business with the federal government
- Byrd Anti-Lobbying Amendment
- Solid Waste Disposal Act, especially section 6002 regarding procuring items containing the highest percentage of recovered materials practicable
- Comply with Drinking Water and Clean Water State Revolving Funds for water and sewer projects

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Tips to Avoid Questioned Costs



- Know the terms and conditions of the federal award
- Prudent person test: is the cost reasonable? Is it necessary?
- Document, document, document
- Comply with laws, regulations, policies, procedures
- Provide open and fair competition

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